



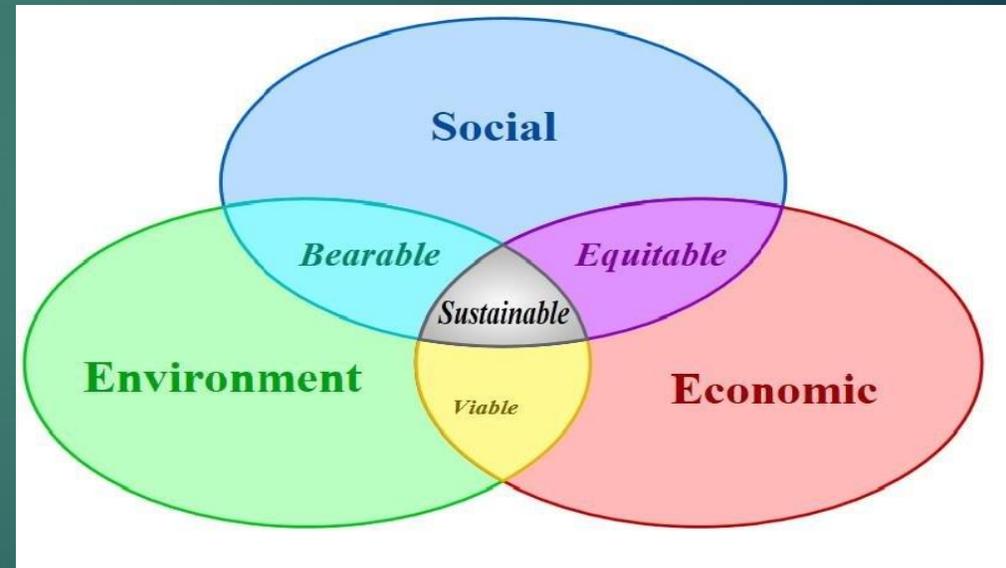
DEVELOPMENT: CONCEPT AND DIMENSIONS

MEANING AND DEFINITION

- ▶ Development seems to be a simple term but it is a complex phenomenon. The basic viewpoint relates Development with economic growth which means an average increase in per capita income or increase in total value of goods and services produced.
- ▶ According to Prof. Meier and Baldwin ,Economic development is a process whereby an economy real national income increases over a long period of time. He emphasizes three factors of economic development.
 1. Process
 2. Real national income
 3. long period.

DIMENSIONS OR ASPECTS OF DEVELOPMENT

- ▶ ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS
- ▶ SOCIAL DIMENSIONS
- ▶ POLITICAL DIMENSIONS
- ▶ ADMINISTRATIVE DIMENSIONS
- ▶ ENVIRONMENTAL DIMENSIONS



ADVANTAGES OF DEVELOPMENT

- ▶ Increase in productivity
- ▶ Reduction in poverty
- ▶ Increase in per capita income
- ▶ Increase in capital investment
- ▶ Increase of employment opportunities
- ▶ Higher wages
- ▶ Technological improvements
- ▶ Improvement in living standards
- ▶ Healthy lifestyles
- ▶ Improvements in social status.

DISADVANTAGES OF DEVELOPMENT

▶ Economic concerns :

1. Rise in inflation
2. Widening a gap between the poor and the rich
3. Market failure
4. Overexploitation of natural resources
5. Leads to privatization of services.

▶ Social concerns :

1. Damage social structure and social welfare
2. Results in growth of slums.



- Environment concerns :

1. Loss of natural habitat and biodiversity
2. Leads to air pollution
3. Leads to noise pollution
4. Leads to water pollution
5. Huge increase in industrial waste
6. Destruction of rain forest due to deforestation .

FACTORS THAT AFFECTS DEVELOPMENT

- ▶ Lack of political stability
- ▶ Lack of transparency
- ▶ Lack of sincere efforts
- ▶ Lack of technology
- ▶ Lack of emotional satisfaction
- ▶ Lack of capital

THANK YOU